

Table 44. Dental care benefits: Coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Preventive services	Basic services	Major services	Orthodontia		
				Total	Employee and dependent	Dependent only
All workers	100	100	96	76	48	29
Worker characteristic						
Management, professional, and related	100	100	97	76	47	28
Professional and related	100	100	97	74	47	28
Teachers	99	100	97	73	44	29
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	99	100	97	71	43	28
Service	100	100	94	76	48	29
Protective service	100	100	93	76	49	27
Sales and office	100	100	96	77	50	28
Office and administrative support	100	100	96	77	50	27
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	100	100	97	79	46	34
Production, transportation, and material moving	100	100	96	79	46	32
Full time	100	100	96	76	47	29
Part time	100	100	95	76	55	21
Union	100	100	97	78	47	31
Nonunion	100	100	95	73	48	25
Average wage within the following categories: ¹						
Lowest 25 percent	100	100	94	70	46	25
Lowest 10 percent	100	100	95	71	47	24
Second 25 percent	100	100	95	78	48	30
Third 25 percent	100	100	96	78	49	29
Highest 25 percent	100	100	98	77	47	30
Highest 10 percent	99	100	98	78	46	32
Establishment characteristic						
Service-providing industries	100	100	96	76	48	29
Education and health services	100	100	97	73	46	27
Educational services	100	100	97	74	46	28
Elementary and secondary schools	99	100	97	69	44	26
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	100	100	97	87	52	35
Health care and social assistance	100	100	95	71	47	24
Hospitals	100	100	95	71	46	25
Public administration	100	100	95	80	52	28
1 to 99 workers	100	100	90	70	37	33
1 to 49 workers	100	100	85	69	33	36
50 to 99 workers	100	100	96	72	43	29
100 workers or more	100	100	97	77	49	28
100 to 499 workers	100	100	98	67	40	28
500 workers or more	100	100	96	80	52	29
State government	100	100	96	89	54	34
Local government	100	100	96	71	45	27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Dental care benefits: Coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Preventive services	Basic services	Major services	Orthodontia		
				Total	Employee and dependent	Dependent only
Geographic area						
New England	100	100	99	60	39	20
Middle Atlantic	100	100	98	87	44	42
East North Central	99	100	93	86	37	50
West North Central	100	100	94	80	39	41
South Atlantic	100	100	94	63	37	26
East South Central	100	100	92	71	—	—
West South Central	100	100	92	77	53	24
Mountain	100	100	98	74	—	—
Pacific	100	100	99	75	64	11

¹ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 44. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	Preventive services	Basic services	Major services	Orthodontia		
				Total	Employee and dependent	Dependent only
All workers	0.1	(1)	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.7
Worker characteristic						
Management, professional, and related	0.2	(1)	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Professional and related	0.2	(1)	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Teachers	0.3	(1)	0.7	2.1	2.4	2.5
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	0.4	(1)	0.8	2.5	2.5	2.8
Service	(1)	(1)	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4
Protective service	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1
Sales and office	(1)	(1)	1.1	2.6	3.3	3.3
Office and administrative support	(1)	(1)	1.1	2.7	3.3	3.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	(1)	(1)	1.1	3.2	5.2	5.1
Production, transportation, and material moving	(1)	(1)	1.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
Full time	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Part time	(1)	(1)	1.9	3.0	4.4	3.8
Union	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.9
Nonunion	(1)	(1)	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.1
Average wage within the following categories: ²						
Lowest 25 percent	0.1	(1)	1.4	3.0	3.0	2.6
Lowest 10 percent	(1)	(1)	2.4	4.8	4.7	3.8
Second 25 percent	(1)	(1)	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.5
Third 25 percent	0.2	(1)	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.0
Highest 25 percent	0.2	(1)	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6
Highest 10 percent	0.3	(1)	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.4
Establishment characteristic						
Service-providing industries	0.1	(1)	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.7
Education and health services	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Educational services	0.2	(1)	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
Elementary and secondary schools	0.2	(1)	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	(1)	(1)	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.0
Health care and social assistance	(1)	(1)	2.4	3.9	3.9	3.4
Hospitals	(1)	(1)	2.9	5.3	5.3	4.6
Public administration	(1)	(1)	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.4
1 to 99 workers	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.7	4.2	3.9
1 to 49 workers	(1)	(1)	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.5
50 to 99 workers	(1)	(1)	2.1	5.1	5.9	6.1
100 workers or more	0.1	(1)	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
100 to 499 workers	0.3	(1)	0.7	3.3	3.0	3.0
500 workers or more	0.1	(1)	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
State government	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
Local government	0.1	(1)	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Preventive services	Basic services	Major services	Orthodontia		
				Total	Employee and dependent	Dependent only
Geographic area						
New England	(¹)	(¹)	1.0	7.9	7.6	4.6
Middle Atlantic	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	0.7	3.5	3.6
East North Central	0.4	(¹)	3.5	1.9	2.9	2.2
West North Central	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	7.5	8.1	9.4
South Atlantic	(¹)	(¹)	1.4	5.9	4.0	3.4
East South Central	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	6.6	—	—
West South Central	(¹)	(¹)	4.4	5.2	6.0	4.4
Mountain	0.2	(¹)	0.2	4.8	—	—
Pacific	0.2	(¹)	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.8

¹ Less than 0.05.

² The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 45. Dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Preventive services				Basic services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
All workers	12	88	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
Worker characteristic								
Management, professional, and related	11	89	—	(²)	3	97	—	—
Professional and related	10	89	—	(²)	3	97	—	—
Teachers	9	90	—	1	3	97	—	—
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	8	91	—	1	3	97	—	—
Service	13	87	—	(²)	5	95	—	—
Protective service	15	85	—	(²)	8	92	—	—
Sales and office	13	87	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
Office and administrative support	13	87	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	10	90	—	—	4	96	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving	16	84	—	(²)	—	91	—	—
Full time	12	88	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
Part time	11	89	—	(²)	—	95	—	—
Union	13	86	—	(²)	5	95	—	—
Nonunion	10	90	—	(²)	2	98	—	—
Average wage within the following categories: ³								
Lowest 25 percent	11	89	—	(²)	—	97	—	—
Lowest 10 percent	8	92	—	(²)	—	100	—	—
Second 25 percent	13	87	—	(²)	5	95	—	—
Third 25 percent	12	88	—	(²)	5	95	—	—
Highest 25 percent	11	88	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
Highest 10 percent	13	87	—	1	4	96	—	—
Establishment characteristic								
Service-providing industries	12	88	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
Education and health services	11	89	—	(²)	3	97	—	—
Educational services	10	90	—	(²)	3	97	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools	10	89	—	1	3	97	—	—
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	9	91	—	—	2	98	—	—
Health care and social assistance	15	85	—	—	—	96	—	—
Hospitals	14	86	—	—	3	97	—	—
Public administration	14	86	—	(²)	6	94	—	—
1 to 99 workers	11	89	—	—	—	94	—	—
1 to 49 workers	—	89	—	—	—	91	—	—
50 to 99 workers	—	89	—	—	—	97	—	—
100 workers or more	12	88	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
100 to 499 workers	9	91	—	(²)	—	96	—	—
500 workers or more	13	87	—	(²)	4	96	—	—
State government	14	86	—	—	4	96	—	—
Local government	11	89	—	(²)	4	96	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Major services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
All workers	2	95	2	2
Worker characteristic				
Management, professional, and related	2	95	2	2
Professional and related	2	95	2	1
Teachers	2	96	2	1
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	1	96	—	—
Service	2	93	—	—
Protective service	—	91	—	2
Sales and office	—	94	—	1
Office and administrative support	—	94	—	1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	96	—	2
Production, transportation, and material moving	—	94	—	3
Full time	1	95	2	2
Part time	—	91	—	3
Union	2	95	2	1
Nonunion	(²)	94	3	2
Average wage within the following categories: ³				
Lowest 25 percent	—	94	—	1
Lowest 10 percent	—	95	—	1
Second 25 percent	1	94	—	—
Third 25 percent	2	94	2	2
Highest 25 percent	2	96	1	1
Highest 10 percent	2	96	—	—
Establishment characteristic				
Service-providing industries	2	95	2	2
Education and health services	1	95	2	1
Educational services	1	96	2	1
Elementary and secondary schools	1	96	2	1
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities ...	—	95	—	2
Health care and social assistance	—	94	—	1
Hospitals	—	94	—	1
Public administration	2	94	—	—
1 to 99 workers	—	89	—	2
1 to 49 workers	—	85	—	2
50 to 99 workers	—	94	—	2
100 workers or more	2	95	2	2
100 to 499 workers	—	97	—	1
500 workers or more	2	95	2	2
State government	1	95	—	—
Local government	2	95	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Preventive services				Basic services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
Geographic area								
New England	—	87	—	—	—	97	—	—
Middle Atlantic	19	81	—	(²)	11	89	—	—
East North Central	7	93	—	1	—	98	—	—
West North Central	—	100	—	—	—	100	—	—
South Atlantic	20	80	—	(²)	—	98	—	—
East South Central	—	90	—	—	—	100	—	—
West South Central	—	99	—	—	—	100	—	—
Mountain	—	92	—	(²)	—	100	—	—
Pacific	13	87	—	(²)	7	93	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Major services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
Geographic area				
New England	—	99	—	—
Middle Atlantic	2	96	—	—
East North Central	—	92	3	—
West North Central	—	94	—	2
South Atlantic	—	94	5	—
East South Central	—	92	—	8
West South Central	—	92	—	3
Mountain	—	98	—	1
Pacific	4	95	—	—

¹ Coverage for dental procedures may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to maximum dollar limitations.

² Less than 0.5.

³ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in

the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 45. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	Preventive services				Basic services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
All workers	0.8	0.8	–	0.1	0.5	0.5	–	–
Worker characteristic								
Management, professional, and related	0.9	0.9	–	0.2	0.3	0.3	–	–
Professional and related	0.9	0.9	–	0.2	0.4	0.4	–	–
Teachers	0.9	0.9	–	0.3	0.4	0.4	–	–
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	1.1	1.1	–	0.4	0.4	0.4	–	–
Service	1.7	1.7	–	(²)	1.4	1.4	–	–
Protective service	2.2	2.2	–	(²)	2.2	2.2	–	–
Sales and office	1.6	1.6	–	(²)	1.0	1.0	–	–
Office and administrative support	1.7	1.7	–	(²)	1.0	1.0	–	–
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	1.4	1.4	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Production, transportation, and material moving	3.4	3.4	–	(²)	–	2.8	–	–
Full time	0.8	0.8	–	0.1	0.4	0.4	–	–
Part time	2.5	2.5	–	(²)	–	2.3	–	–
Union	1.0	1.0	–	0.1	0.7	0.7	–	–
Nonunion	1.2	1.2	–	(²)	0.4	0.4	–	–
Average wage within the following categories: ³								
Lowest 25 percent	1.8	1.8	–	0.1	–	0.9	–	–
Lowest 10 percent	2.4	2.4	–	(²)	–	0.2	–	–
Second 25 percent	1.4	1.4	–	(²)	0.9	0.9	–	–
Third 25 percent	1.1	1.1	–	0.2	0.7	0.7	–	–
Highest 25 percent	0.8	0.8	–	0.2	0.4	0.4	–	–
Highest 10 percent	1.1	1.1	–	0.3	0.5	0.5	–	–
Establishment characteristic								
Service-providing industries	0.8	0.9	–	0.1	0.5	0.5	–	–
Education and health services	1.1	1.1	–	0.1	0.4	0.4	–	–
Educational services	1.0	1.0	–	0.2	0.3	0.3	–	–
Elementary and secondary schools	1.2	1.2	–	0.2	0.4	0.4	–	–
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	1.7	1.7	–	–	0.3	0.3	–	–
Health care and social assistance	3.1	3.1	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
Hospitals	3.2	3.2	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Public administration	1.3	1.3	–	(²)	1.0	1.0	–	–
1 to 99 workers	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	2.5	–	–
1 to 49 workers	–	4.4	–	–	–	4.4	–	–
50 to 99 workers	–	4.0	–	–	–	1.2	–	–
100 workers or more	0.8	0.9	–	0.1	0.4	0.4	–	–
100 to 499 workers	1.6	1.6	–	0.3	–	1.4	–	–
500 workers or more	1.0	1.0	–	0.1	0.5	0.5	–	–
State government	2.0	2.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Local government	0.8	0.8	–	0.1	0.5	0.5	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Major services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
All workers	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Worker characteristic				
Management, professional, and related	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8
Professional and related	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7
Teachers	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	0.4	0.9	—	—
Service	0.4	1.4	—	—
Protective service	—	2.2	—	0.9
Sales and office	—	1.4	—	0.5
Office and administrative support	—	1.5	—	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	1.2	—	0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving	—	1.9	—	1.1
Full time	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6
Part time	—	3.1	—	1.5
Union	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
Nonunion	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.0
Average wage within the following categories: ³				
Lowest 25 percent	—	1.3	—	0.5
Lowest 10 percent	—	2.4	—	0.8
Second 25 percent	0.4	1.3	—	—
Third 25 percent	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.9
Highest 25 percent	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Highest 10 percent	0.6	0.8	—	—
Establishment characteristic				
Service-providing industries	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
Education and health services	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
Educational services	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
Elementary and secondary schools	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	—	1.7	—	1.6
Health care and social assistance	—	2.4	—	0.8
Hospitals	—	2.9	—	1.3
Public administration	0.4	1.3	—	—
1 to 99 workers	—	2.9	—	0.9
1 to 49 workers	—	5.0	—	1.2
50 to 99 workers	—	2.3	—	1.3
100 workers or more	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7
100 to 499 workers	—	0.9	—	0.5
500 workers or more	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.9
State government	0.1	2.0	—	—
Local government	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Preventive services				Basic services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
Geographic area								
New England	—	4.2	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
Middle Atlantic	1.7	1.7	—	(²)	1.8	1.8	—	—
East North Central	1.4	1.5	—	0.4	—	0.8	—	—
West North Central	—	0.1	—	—	—	(²)	—	—
South Atlantic	3.6	3.6	—	(²)	—	0.8	—	—
East South Central	—	5.7	—	—	—	(²)	—	—
West South Central	—	1.2	—	—	—	(²)	—	—
Mountain	—	3.5	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—
Pacific	1.2	1.2	—	0.2	1.1	1.1	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Extent of coverage for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Major services			
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable
Geographic area				
New England	—	1.0	—	—
Middle Atlantic	0.6	0.7	—	—
East North Central	—	3.6	0.6	—
West North Central	—	3.3	—	2.2
South Atlantic	—	1.4	1.3	—
East South Central	—	5.8	—	5.8
West South Central	—	4.4	—	2.9
Mountain	—	0.2	—	1.0
Pacific	1.0	1.5	—	—

¹ Coverage for dental procedures may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to maximum dollar limitations.

² Less than 0.05.

³ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in

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Table 46. Dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Employee and dependent				Median ² percent of covered charges
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	
All workers	—	48	50	2	50
Worker characteristic					
Management, professional, and related	—	47	50	3	50
Professional and related	—	47	51	2	50
Teachers	—	44	53	3	50
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	—	43	54	3	50
Service	—	48	51	2	50
Protective service	—	49	50	1	50
Sales and office	—	50	49	2	50
Office and administrative support	—	50	49	2	50
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	46	52	2	50
Production, transportation, and material moving	—	46	50	3	50
Full time	—	47	51	2	50
Part time	—	55	40	5	50
Union	—	47	50	3	50
Nonunion	—	48	50	1	50
Average wage within the following categories: ³					
Lowest 25 percent	—	46	52	2	50
Lowest 10 percent	—	47	51	2	50
Second 25 percent	—	48	50	2	50
Third 25 percent	—	49	50	1	50
Highest 25 percent	—	47	50	3	50
Highest 10 percent	—	46	52	2	50
Establishment characteristic					
Service-providing industries	—	48	50	2	50
Education and health services	—	46	51	3	50
Educational services	—	46	51	3	50
Elementary and secondary schools	—	44	52	5	50
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	—	52	47	(⁴)	50
Health care and social assistance	—	47	53	—	50
Hospitals	—	46	54	—	50
Public administration	—	52	47	1	50
1 to 99 workers	—	37	60	3	50
1 to 49 workers	—	33	66	1	50
50 to 99 workers	—	43	52	5	50
100 workers or more	—	49	49	2	50
100 to 499 workers	—	40	58	2	50
500 workers or more	—	52	46	2	50
State government	—	54	45	(⁴)	50
Local government	—	45	52	3	50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Dependent only					Median ² percent of covered charges	Median ² lifetime maximum
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable			
All workers	—	29	69	—	50	\$1,500	
Worker characteristic							
Management, professional, and related	—	28	69	—	50	1,500	
Professional and related	—	28	70	—	50	1,500	
Teachers	—	29	68	3	50	1,300	
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	—	28	69	3	50	1,200	
Service	—	29	70	—	50	1,500	
Protective service	—	27	71	—	50	1,500	
Sales and office	—	28	71	2	50	1,500	
Office and administrative support	—	27	71	2	50	1,500	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	34	65	—	50	1,500	
Production, transportation, and material moving	—	32	66	—	50	1,500	
Full time	—	29	69	—	50	1,500	
Part time	—	21	74	5	50	1,500	
Union	—	31	66	—	50	1,500	
Nonunion	—	25	74	—	50	1,500	
Average wage within the following categories: ³							
Lowest 25 percent	—	25	73	2	50	1,500	
Lowest 10 percent	—	24	74	2	50	1,500	
Second 25 percent	—	30	68	—	50	1,500	
Third 25 percent	—	29	70	—	50	1,500	
Highest 25 percent	—	30	67	—	50	1,500	
Highest 10 percent	—	32	66	—	50	1,500	
Establishment characteristic							
Service-providing industries	—	28	69	—	50	1,500	
Education and health services	—	27	70	—	50	1,500	
Educational services	—	28	68	—	50	1,500	
Elementary and secondary schools	—	26	70	—	50	1,250	
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities ...	—	35	65	(⁴)	50	1,500	
Health care and social assistance	—	24	76	—	50	1,500	
Hospitals	—	25	75	—	50	1,500	
Public administration	—	28	71	—	50	1,500	
1 to 99 workers	—	33	64	3	50	1,500	
1 to 49 workers	—	36	63	1	50	1,500	
50 to 99 workers	—	29	66	5	50	1,500	
100 workers or more	—	28	70	—	50	1,500	
100 to 499 workers	—	28	70	2	50	1,500	
500 workers or more	—	28	70	—	50	1,500	
State government	—	34	66	(⁴)	50	1,500	
Local government	—	26	71	—	50	1,500	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Employee and dependent				Median ² percent of covered charges
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	
Geographic area					
New England	—	39	60	(⁴)	50
Middle Atlantic	—	44	54	2	50
East North Central	—	37	62	1	60
West North Central	—	39	60	2	50
South Atlantic	—	37	62	1	50
East South Central	—	42	51	8	50
West South Central	—	53	45	2	50
Mountain	—	59	41	1	50
Pacific	—	64	31	5	50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Dependent only					Median ² percent of covered charges	Median ² lifetime maximum
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable			
Geographic area							
New England	—	20	78	2	50	\$1,200	
Middle Atlantic	—	42	56	—	50	1,840	
East North Central	—	50	49	1	50	1,500	
West North Central	—	41	59	—	50	1,500	
South Atlantic	—	26	73	(⁴)	50	1,500	
East South Central	—	—	63	8	—	1,000	
West South Central	—	24	75	2	50	1,500	
Mountain	—	—	84	1	—	1,500	
Pacific	—	11	85	5	50	1,500	

¹ Coverage for orthodontia care benefits may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to maximum dollar amounts.

² Medians include only those plans that have the specified provision.

³ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United

States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

⁴ Less than 0.5.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 46. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	Employee and dependent				Median ² percent of covered charges
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	
All workers	–	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.0
Worker characteristic					
Management, professional, and related	–	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.0
Professional and related	–	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.0
Teachers	–	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.0
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	–	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.0
Service	–	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.0
Protective service	–	3.1	3.0	0.5	0.0
Sales and office	–	3.3	3.3	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	–	3.3	3.3	0.4	0.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	–	5.2	5.0	0.9	0.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	–	3.4	3.4	1.0	0.0
Full time	–	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.0
Part time	–	4.4	4.5	1.3	0.0
Union	–	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.0
Nonunion	–	2.5	2.4	0.4	0.0
Average wage within the following categories: ³					
Lowest 25 percent	–	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.0
Lowest 10 percent	–	4.7	4.6	1.1	0.0
Second 25 percent	–	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.0
Third 25 percent	–	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.0
Highest 25 percent	–	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.0
Highest 10 percent	–	2.3	2.3	0.5	0.0
Establishment characteristic					
Service-providing industries	–	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.0
Education and health services	–	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.0
Educational services	–	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.0
Elementary and secondary schools	–	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.0
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	–	4.4	4.4	0.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	–	3.9	3.9	–	0.0
Hospitals	–	5.3	5.3	–	0.0
Public administration	–	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.0
1 to 99 workers	–	4.2	4.5	1.9	0.0
1 to 49 workers	–	5.5	5.5	0.7	0.0
50 to 99 workers	–	5.9	6.2	3.8	0.0
100 workers or more	–	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.0
100 to 499 workers	–	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.0
500 workers or more	–	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.0
State government	–	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.0
Local government	–	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Dependent only				Median ² percent of covered charges	Median ² lifetime maximum
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable		
All workers	—	1.7	1.7	—	0.0	\$0
Worker characteristic						
Management, professional, and related	—	1.4	1.4	—	0.0	0
Professional and related	—	1.6	1.6	—	0.0	0
Teachers	—	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.0	234
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	—	2.8	2.8	0.8	0.0	70
Service	—	2.4	2.5	—	0.0	0
Protective service	—	3.1	3.2	—	0.0	0
Sales and office	—	3.3	3.3	0.4	0.0	0
Office and administrative support	—	3.5	3.5	0.4	0.0	0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	5.1	5.1	—	0.0	0
Production, transportation, and material moving	—	3.3	3.3	—	0.0	0
Full time	—	1.7	1.7	—	0.0	0
Part time	—	3.8	4.1	1.3	0.0	212
Union	—	1.9	1.9	—	0.0	0
Nonunion	—	2.1	2.2	—	0.0	0
Average wage within the following categories: ³						
Lowest 25 percent	—	2.6	2.7	0.6	0.0	0
Lowest 10 percent	—	3.8	4.1	1.1	0.0	0
Second 25 percent	—	2.5	2.5	—	0.0	0
Third 25 percent	—	2.0	2.0	—	0.0	0
Highest 25 percent	—	1.6	1.6	—	0.0	0
Highest 10 percent	—	2.4	2.4	—	0.0	91
Establishment characteristic						
Service-providing industries	—	1.7	1.7	—	0.0	0
Education and health services	—	1.9	1.8	—	0.0	0
Educational services	—	1.9	1.9	—	0.0	20
Elementary and secondary schools	—	2.0	2.0	—	0.0	116
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	—	4.0	4.1	0.4	0.0	0
Health care and social assistance	—	3.4	3.4	—	0.0	0
Hospitals	—	4.6	4.6	—	0.0	0
Public administration	—	2.4	2.5	—	0.0	0
1 to 99 workers	—	3.9	4.1	1.9	0.0	0
1 to 49 workers	—	5.5	5.4	0.7	0.0	0
50 to 99 workers	—	6.1	6.5	3.8	0.0	172
100 workers or more	—	1.7	1.7	—	0.0	0
100 to 499 workers	—	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.0	0
500 workers or more	—	1.7	1.8	—	0.0	0
State government	—	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.0	0
Local government	—	2.0	2.0	—	0.0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Employee and dependent				Median ² percent of covered charges
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	
Geographic area					
New England	—	7.6	7.9	0.3	0.0
Middle Atlantic	—	3.5	3.5	0.3	13.5
East North Central	—	2.9	3.1	0.7	11.8
West North Central	—	8.1	7.5	1.3	0.0
South Atlantic	—	4.0	3.9	0.4	0.0
East South Central	—	12.0	10.9	5.8	0.0
West South Central	—	6.0	6.4	1.2	0.0
Mountain	—	4.2	4.2	0.4	0.0
Pacific	—	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Dependent only					Median ² percent of covered charges	Median ² lifetime maximum
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable			
Geographic area							
New England	—	4.6	5.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	\$0
Middle Atlantic	—	3.5	3.6	—	0.0	0.0	496
East North Central	—	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0
West North Central	—	9.4	9.4	—	0.0	0.0	0
South Atlantic	—	3.4	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0
East South Central	—	—	13.2	5.8	—	—	0
West South Central	—	4.4	4.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	103
Mountain	—	—	6.0	0.4	—	—	0
Pacific	—	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	196

¹ Coverage for orthodontia care benefits may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to maximum dollar amounts.

²

Note: Medians include only those plans that have specified provision

³ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in

the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 47. Dental care benefits: Median percent of covered charges paid by plan for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(Includes all workers participating in dental care plans)

Characteristics	Preventive services ¹	Basic services ²	Major services ³
All workers	100	80	50
Worker characteristic			
Management, professional, and related	100	80	50
Professional and related	100	80	50
Teachers	100	80	50
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	100	80	50
Service	100	80	50
Protective service	100	80	50
Sales and office	100	80	50
Office and administrative support	100	80	50
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Production, transportation, and material moving	100	80	50
Full time	100	80	50
Part time	100	80	50
Union	100	80	50
Nonunion	100	80	50
Average wage within the following categories: ⁴			
Lowest 25 percent	100	80	50
Lowest 10 percent	100	80	50
Second 25 percent	100	80	50
Third 25 percent	100	80	50
Highest 25 percent	100	80	50
Highest 10 percent	100	80	50
Establishment characteristic			
Service-providing industries	100	80	50
Education and health services	100	80	50
Educational services	100	80	50
Elementary and secondary schools	100	80	50
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	100	80	50
Health care and social assistance	100	80	50
Hospitals	100	80	50
Public administration	100	80	50
1 to 99 workers	100	80	50
1 to 49 workers	100	80	50
50 to 99 workers	100	80	50
100 workers or more	100	80	50
100 to 499 workers	100	80	50
500 workers or more	100	80	50
State government	100	80	50
Local government	100	80	50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Dental care benefits: Median percent of covered charges paid by plan for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(Includes all workers participating in dental care plans)

Characteristics	Preventive services ¹	Basic services ²	Major services ³
Geographic area			
New England	100	80	50
Middle Atlantic	100	80	50
East North Central	100	80	50
West North Central	100	80	50
South Atlantic	100	80	50
East South Central	100	80	50
West South Central	100	80	50
Mountain	100	80	50
Pacific	100	80	50

¹ Preventive services include routine exams, cleanings, and x-rays, and other preventive care.

² Basic services include fillings, dental surgery, periodontal care (treatment for gum disease), and endodontics (root canal therapy).

³ Major services include procedures such as crowns and prosthetics (replacement of missing teeth with bridgework or dentures).

⁴ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include

workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 47. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Median percent of covered charges paid by plan for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	Preventive services ¹	Basic services ²	Major services ³
All workers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Worker characteristic			
Management, professional, and related	0.0	0.0	0.0
Professional and related	0.0	0.0	0.0
Teachers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Service	0.0	0.0	0.0
Protective service	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and office	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production, transportation, and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0
Full time	0.0	0.0	0.0
Part time	0.0	0.0	0.0
Union	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonunion	0.0	0.0	0.0
Average wage within the following categories: ⁴			
Lowest 25 percent	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lowest 10 percent	0.0	0.0	0.0
Second 25 percent	0.0	0.0	0.0
Third 25 percent	0.0	0.0	0.0
Highest 25 percent	0.0	0.0	0.0
Highest 10 percent	0.0	0.0	0.0
Establishment characteristic			
Service-providing industries	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education and health services	0.0	0.0	0.0
Educational services	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elementary and secondary schools	0.0	0.0	0.0
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hospitals	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public administration	0.0	0.0	0.0
1 to 99 workers	0.0	0.0	0.0
1 to 49 workers	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 to 99 workers	0.0	0.0	0.0
100 workers or more	0.0	0.0	0.0
100 to 499 workers	0.0	0.0	0.0
500 workers or more	0.0	0.0	0.0
State government	0.0	0.0	0.0
Local government	0.0	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Median percent of covered charges paid by plan for selected services, state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	Preventive services ¹	Basic services ²	Major services ³
Geographic area			
New England	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle Atlantic	0.0	0.0	8.8
East North Central	0.0	0.0	13.3
West North Central	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Atlantic	0.0	0.0	0.0
East South Central	0.0	0.0	0.0
West South Central	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mountain	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pacific	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Preventive services include routine exams, cleanings, and x-rays, and other preventive care.

² Basic services include fillings, dental surgery, periodontal care (treatment for gum disease), and endodontics (root canal therapy).

³ Major services include procedures such as crowns and prosthetics (replacement of missing teeth with bridgework or dentures).

⁴ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include

workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 48. Dental care benefits: Amount of annual individual deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Total	With annual individual deductible	Amount of annual individual deductible					With no annual individual deductible	Not determinable
			10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
All workers	100	60	\$25	\$25	\$50	\$50	\$50	38	2
Worker characteristic									
Management, professional, and related	100	60	25	25	50	50	50	38	2
Professional and related	100	59	25	25	50	50	50	39	2
Teachers	100	56	25	25	50	50	50	41	3
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	100	53	25	25	50	50	50	43	4
Service	100	62	25	25	50	50	50	37	1
Protective service	100	64	25	25	50	50	50	36	(²)
Sales and office	100	58	25	25	50	50	50	41	1
Office and administrative support	100	57	25	25	50	50	50	41	1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	100	66	25	25	50	50	–	33	2
Production, transportation, and material moving	100	50	25	25	50	50	50	47	3
Full time	100	60	25	25	50	50	50	38	2
Part time	100	58	25	–	50	50	–	40	2
Union	100	49	25	25	50	50	50	49	2
Nonunion	100	77	25	25	50	50	50	22	1
Average wage within the following categories: ³									
Lowest 25 percent	100	70	25	25	50	50	50	29	2
Lowest 10 percent	100	74	25	25	50	50	50	26	(²)
Second 25 percent	100	60	25	25	50	50	50	39	1
Third 25 percent	100	63	25	25	50	50	50	35	1
Highest 25 percent	100	53	25	25	50	50	50	44	2
Highest 10 percent	100	47	25	25	50	50	50	49	4
Establishment characteristic									
Service-providing industries	100	60	25	25	50	50	50	39	2
Education and health services	100	59	25	25	50	50	50	39	2
Educational services	100	57	25	25	50	50	50	40	2
Elementary and secondary schools	100	54	25	25	50	50	50	43	3
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	100	68	25	25	50	50	50	32	(²)
Health care and social assistance	100	66	25	25	50	50	50	32	2
Hospitals	100	64	25	–	50	50	50	33	3
Public administration	100	63	25	25	50	50	50	36	1
1 to 99 workers	100	71	25	25	50	50	50	28	1
1 to 49 workers	100	70	25	25	–	50	50	30	(²)
50 to 99 workers	100	73	25	50	50	50	50	25	2
100 workers or more	100	59	25	25	50	50	50	39	2
100 to 499 workers	100	62	25	25	50	50	50	36	2
500 workers or more	100	58	25	25	50	50	50	41	2
State government	100	69	25	25	50	50	50	31	–
Local government	100	56	25	25	50	50	50	41	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Dental care benefits: Amount of annual individual deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Total	With annual individual deductible	Amount of annual individual deductible					With no annual individual deductible	Not determinable
			10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
Geographic area									
New England	100	41	\$25	\$25	\$25	\$50	\$50	56	3
Middle Atlantic	100	30	25	25	—	50	50	70	(²)
East North Central	100	61	25	25	50	50	100	35	4
West North Central	100	73	25	25	—	50	50	—	—
South Atlantic	100	82	25	25	50	50	50	18	1
East South Central	100	99	25	—	50	50	50	—	—
West South Central	100	82	25	25	50	50	50	16	3
Mountain	100	77	25	50	50	50	50	—	—
Pacific	100	52	25	—	50	50	50	47	2

¹ Amount of deductible is for each insured individual and excludes separate deductibles for orthodontic procedures. A single deductible may not apply to all covered dental procedures. If separate deductibles applied to different procedures, the sum of the deductible amounts was tabulated.

² Less than 0.5.

³ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States,

2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 48. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Amount of annual individual deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	With annual individual deductible	Amount of annual individual deductible					With no annual individual deductible	Not determinable
		10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
All workers	1.6	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	1.5	0.4
Worker characteristic								
Management, professional, and related	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0.4
Professional and related	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0.4
Teachers	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0.6
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	2.2	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	0.7
Service	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	0.4
Protective service	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	0.3
Sales and office	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.5
Office and administrative support	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	3.4	0	0	0	0	–	3.4	0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving	4.1	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	0.5
Full time	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0.3
Part time	5.1	0	–	0	0	–	4.0	1.6
Union	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	0.5
Nonunion	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	0.3
Average wage within the following categories: ²								
Lowest 25 percent	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.5
Lowest 10 percent	4.2	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	0.2
Second 25 percent	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0.4
Third 25 percent	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0.4
Highest 25 percent	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0.5
Highest 10 percent	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.8
Establishment characteristic								
Service-providing industries	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0.4
Education and health services	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	0.6
Educational services	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.5
Elementary and secondary schools	1.9	0	0	0	0	8	1.8	0.6
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities ...	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	6.2	0.2
Health care and social assistance	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	5.6	1.7
Hospitals	7.9	0	–	0	0	0	7.7	2.5
Public administration	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.3
1 to 99 workers	4.6	0	5	0	0	0	4.6	0.7
1 to 49 workers	7.8	0	0	–	0	0	7.9	0.4
50 to 99 workers	5.1	0	8	0	0	0	5.0	1.4
100 workers or more	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0.4
100 to 499 workers	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	0.7
500 workers or more	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	0.4
State government	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	4.8	–
Local government	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Amount of annual individual deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	With annual individual deductible	Amount of annual individual deductible					With no annual individual deductible	Not determinable
		10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
Geographic area								
New England	4.6	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	4.7	0.8
Middle Atlantic	4.0	0	0	—	0	0	4.1	0.1
East North Central	3.9	0	0	13	0	20	3.8	1.2
West North Central	11.8	0	0	—	0	0	—	—
South Atlantic	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	0.1
East South Central	0.7	0	—	0	0	0	—	—
West South Central	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	2.2
Mountain	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	—	—
Pacific	2.0	0	—	0	0	0	1.9	1.1

¹ Amount of deductible is for each insured individual and excludes separate deductibles for orthodontic procedures. A single deductible may not apply to all covered dental procedures. If separate deductibles applied to different procedures, the sum of the deductible amounts was tabulated.

² The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are

based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 49. Dental care benefits: Amount of annual family deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Total	With annual family deductible	Amount of annual family deductible					With no annual family deductible	Not determinable
			10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
All workers	100	46	\$75	\$75	\$150	\$150	\$150	52	2
Worker characteristic									
Management, professional, and related	100	45	–	75	150	150	150	53	2
Professional and related	100	45	–	75	150	150	150	53	2
Teachers	100	43	–	75	–	150	150	54	3
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	100	42	–	75	–	150	150	54	4
Service	100	49	75	75	150	150	150	50	1
Protective service	100	52	75	75	150	150	150	48	(²)
Sales and office	100	45	75	75	150	150	150	54	1
Office and administrative support	100	45	75	75	150	150	150	54	1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	100	50	75	75	–	150	150	49	2
Production, transportation, and material moving	100	38	–	75	–	150	150	59	3
Full time	100	46	75	75	150	150	150	52	2
Part time	100	39	75	100	150	150	150	60	2
Union	100	37	75	75	150	150	150	60	2
Nonunion	100	59	75	75	150	150	150	40	1
Average wage within the following categories: ³									
Lowest 25 percent	100	53	75	75	150	150	150	46	2
Lowest 10 percent	100	56	75	75	150	150	150	44	(²)
Second 25 percent	100	45	75	75	150	150	150	54	1
Third 25 percent	100	50	75	75	150	150	150	49	1
Highest 25 percent	100	40	75	75	–	150	150	57	2
Highest 10 percent	100	34	50	75	100	150	150	62	4
Establishment characteristic									
Service-providing industries	100	46	75	75	150	150	150	53	2
Education and health services	100	44	–	75	–	150	150	54	2
Educational services	100	42	50	75	–	150	150	56	2
Elementary and secondary schools	100	41	–	75	–	150	150	56	3
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities ...	100	43	50	–	–	150	150	57	(²)
Health care and social assistance	100	54	75	–	150	150	150	44	2
Hospitals	100	52	75	75	150	150	150	46	3
Public administration	100	52	75	75	150	150	150	48	1
1 to 99 workers	100	53	75	–	150	150	150	45	1
1 to 49 workers	100	48	75	75	–	150	150	52	(²)
50 to 99 workers	100	60	75	–	150	150	150	38	2
100 workers or more	100	45	75	75	150	150	150	53	2
100 to 499 workers	100	47	75	75	150	150	150	51	2
500 workers or more	100	45	75	75	150	150	150	54	2
State government	100	51	–	–	150	150	150	49	–
Local government	100	44	75	75	–	150	150	54	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Dental care benefits: Amount of annual family deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Total	With annual family deductible	Amount of annual family deductible					With no annual family deductible	Not determinable
			10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
Geographic area									
New England	100	30	\$75	\$75	—	\$150	\$150	67	3
Middle Atlantic	100	29	50	—	\$75	150	150	71	(²)
East North Central	100	42	—	75	—	150	150	54	4
West North Central	100	57	—	75	—	150	150	—	—
South Atlantic	100	71	75	75	100	150	150	28	1
East South Central	100	87	75	—	150	150	150	—	—
West South Central	100	47	75	—	150	150	150	51	3
Mountain	100	64	—	—	150	150	150	—	—
Pacific	100	34	75	100	150	150	150	64	2

¹ Amount of deductible excludes separate deductibles for orthodontic procedures. A deductible may not apply to all covered dental procedures. If separate deductibles applied to different procedures, the sum of the deductible amounts was tabulated.

² Less than 0.5.

³ The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States,

2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 49. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Amount of annual family deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	With annual family deductible	Amount of annual family deductible					With no annual family deductible	Not determinable
		10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
All workers	2.0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	1.9	0.4
Worker characteristic								
Management, professional, and related	2.0	-	0	17	0	0	2.0	0.4
Professional and related	2.2	-	0	43	0	0	2.1	0.4
Teachers	2.4	-	0	-	0	0	2.4	0.6
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	2.5	-	0	-	0	0	2.5	0.7
Service	2.7	0	5	0	0	0	2.6	0.4
Protective service	3.7	0	18	0	0	0	3.7	0.3
Sales and office	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0.5
Office and administrative support	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	4.2	0	0	-	0	0	4.2	0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving	3.8	-	0	-	0	0	3.8	0.5
Full time	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0.3
Part time	5.0	0	27	0	0	0	4.2	1.6
Union	1.7	0	0	10	0	0	1.7	0.5
Nonunion	3.4	0	0	14	0	0	3.4	0.3
Average wage within the following categories: ²								
Lowest 25 percent	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	0.5
Lowest 10 percent	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	4.7	0.2
Second 25 percent	2.6	0	0	22	0	0	2.6	0.4
Third 25 percent	2.5	16	0	0	0	0	2.4	0.4
Highest 25 percent	1.9	18	0	-	0	0	1.9	0.5
Highest 10 percent	2.1	12	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.8
Establishment characteristic								
Service-providing industries	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0.4
Education and health services	2.7	-	0	-	0	0	2.7	0.6
Educational services	2.6	13	0	-	0	0	2.6	0.5
Elementary and secondary schools	2.3	-	0	-	0	0	2.3	0.6
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities ...	7.2	0	-	-	0	0	7.2	0.2
Health care and social assistance	5.7	0	-	0	0	0	5.7	1.7
Hospitals	7.2	0	22	0	0	0	7.2	2.5
Public administration	2.2	0	7	0	0	0	2.2	0.3
1 to 99 workers	4.5	0	-	0	0	0	4.5	0.7
1 to 49 workers	7.2	0	0	-	0	0	7.3	0.4
50 to 99 workers	5.1	15	-	0	0	0	5.1	1.4
100 workers or more	2.0	0	0	14	0	0	1.9	0.4
100 to 499 workers	2.9	0	0	34	0	0	2.8	0.7
500 workers or more	2.2	11	0	17	0	0	2.2	0.4
State government	4.5	-	-	0	0	0	4.5	-
Local government	1.8	0	0	-	0	0	1.7	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Amount of annual family deductible,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	With annual family deductible	Amount of annual family deductible					With no annual family deductible	Not determinable
		10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
Geographic area								
New England	4.9	\$0	\$0	—	\$0	\$0	5.3	0.8
Middle Atlantic	4.1	0	—	\$10	0	0	4.1	0.1
East North Central	3.0	—	0	—	0	0	3.2	1.2
West North Central	11.7	—	0	—	0	0	—	—
South Atlantic	3.7	0	0	29	0	0	3.6	0.1
East South Central	6.4	0	—	0	0	0	—	—
West South Central	8.3	0	—	0	0	0	8.0	2.2
Mountain	11.2	—	—	0	0	0	—	—
Pacific	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	1.1

¹ Amount of deductible excludes separate deductibles for orthodontic procedures. A deductible may not apply to all covered dental procedures. If separate deductibles applied to different procedures, the sum of the deductible amounts was tabulated.

² The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings

in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 50. Dental care benefits: Amount of annual plan maximum,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Total	With annual maximum	Amount of annual plan maximum					With no annual maximum	Not determinable
			10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
All workers	100	85	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$2,000	14	1
Worker characteristic									
Management, professional, and related	100	86	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	13	2
Professional and related	100	86	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	13	2
Teachers	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	12	2
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	12	3
Service	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,200	15	1
Protective service	100	82	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	17	1
Sales and office	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	15	1
Office and administrative support	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	16	1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	100	87	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	12	1
Production, transportation, and material moving	100	78	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	20	2
Full time	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	14	1
Part time	100	84	1,000	1,250	1,500	2,000	2,000	15	1
Union	100	82	1,000	1,200	1,500	2,000	2,500	17	2
Nonunion	100	89	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	10	1
Average wage within the following categories: ²									
Lowest 25 percent	100	86	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,800	2,000	13	1
Lowest 10 percent	100	87	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	11	2
Second 25 percent	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	15	1
Third 25 percent	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,200	15	1
Highest 25 percent	100	85	1,000	1,200	1,500	2,000	2,500	14	2
Highest 10 percent	100	82	1,000	1,300	1,500	2,000	2,500	16	2
Establishment characteristic									
Service-providing industries	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	14	1
Education and health services	100	86	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	13	2
Educational services	100	86	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	13	2
Elementary and secondary schools	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	13	2
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	100	89	1,000	1,200	1,500	2,000	2,500	11	(³)
Health care and social assistance	100	86	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	14	(³)
Hospitals	100	88	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	11	(³)
Public administration	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	15	1
1 to 99 workers	100	87	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	12	2
1 to 49 workers	100	82	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	-	-
50 to 99 workers	100	92	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	6	1
100 workers or more	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	14	1
100 to 499 workers	100	90	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	9	1
500 workers or more	100	83	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	16	1
State government	100	87	1,000	1,200	1,700	2,000	2,500	13	-
Local government	100	84	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	14	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Dental care benefits: Amount of annual plan maximum,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

(All workers participating in dental care plans = 100 percent)

Characteristics	Total	With annual maximum	Amount of annual plan maximum					With no annual maximum	Not determinable
			10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
Geographic area									
New England	100	81	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000	16	3
Middle Atlantic	100	79	1,000	1,000	1,700	2,500	2,500	21	1
East North Central	100	89	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,500	2,500	9	2
West North Central	100	96	—	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,800	—	—
South Atlantic	100	85	1,000	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,000	14	2
East South Central	100	91	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,500	1,800	—	—
West South Central	100	80	1,000	1,250	1,500	2,000	2,000	15	5
Mountain	100	93	1,000	1,500	1,500	2,000	2,000	7	(³)
Pacific	100	81	1,000	1,500	1,750	2,000	2,200	19	(³)

¹ Includes all covered dental procedures except orthodontia. Coverage for dental procedures may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to annual plan maximum. If separate annual maximums applied to different dental procedures, the sum of the maximum was tabulated.

² The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States,

2010." See Technical Note for more details.

³ Less than 0.5.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.

Table 50. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Amount of annual plan maximum,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011

Characteristics	With annual maximum	Amount of annual plan maximum					With no annual maximum	Not determinable
		10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
All workers	0.9	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	0.8	0.2
Worker characteristic								
Management, professional, and related	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0.3
Professional and related	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0.3
Teachers	1.3	0	0	0	94	0	1.2	0.5
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	1.5	0	0	0	20	0	1.5	0.6
Service	1.9	0	130	0	0	327	1.9	0.4
Protective service	2.7	0	68	0	155	0	2.7	0.7
Sales and office	1.6	0	197	100	0	0	1.6	0.3
Office and administrative support	1.7	0	96	39	0	0	1.7	0.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	2.0	0	0	39	0	0	2.0	0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving	3.5	0	39	0	252	20	3.5	0.4
Full time	0.9	0	0	0	0	20	0.8	0.2
Part time	2.7	0	131	34	0	94	2.5	0.7
Union	1.0	0	35	0	0	0	1.0	0.3
Nonunion	1.2	0	0	0	257	0	1.1	0.2
Average wage within the following categories: ²								
Lowest 25 percent	1.8	0	0	0	242	0	1.7	0.5
Lowest 10 percent	2.5	0	0	0	264	170	2.4	0.9
Second 25 percent	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.3
Third 25 percent	1.3	0	0	0	0	392	1.2	0.4
Highest 25 percent	0.9	0	0	0	0	456	0.9	0.3
Highest 10 percent	1.2	0	217	29	0	0	1.2	0.4
Establishment characteristic								
Service-providing industries	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0.2
Education and health services	1.2	0	0	0	130	0	1.2	0.4
Educational services	1.2	0	0	0	147	0	1.2	0.4
Elementary and secondary schools	1.3	0	0	0	327	0	1.3	0.6
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities ...	2.1	0	275	200	39	521	2.1	0.2
Health care and social assistance	2.3	0	0	0	290	572	2.3	0.2
Hospitals	1.7	0	0	0	187	580	1.7	0.3
Public administration	1.3	0	141	33	0	235	1.3	0.4
1 to 99 workers	2.9	0	0	0	69	0	2.8	0.9
1 to 49 workers	5.0	0	0	0	282	0	-	-
50 to 99 workers	2.2	0	0	39	0	0	1.8	1.3
100 workers or more	0.9	0	0	0	0	132	0.9	0.2
100 to 499 workers	1.7	0	0	0	313	0	1.7	0.6
500 workers or more	1.0	0	206	0	0	382	1.0	0.3
State government	1.5	0	287	44	0	0	1.5	-
Local government	0.9	0	0	0	182	0	0.8	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Amount of annual plan maximum,¹ state and local government workers, National Compensation Survey, 2011—Continued

Characteristics	With annual maximum	Amount of annual plan maximum					With no annual maximum	Not determinable
		10th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile (median)	75th percentile	90th percentile		
Geographic area								
New England	4.9	\$0	\$0	\$235	\$0	\$0	4.7	0.7
Middle Atlantic	1.8	0	118	42	510	0	1.8	0.1
East North Central	2.1	0	118	0	0	393	1.9	0.6
West North Central	2.3	—	0	289	147	204	—	—
South Atlantic	2.3	0	0	249	434	0	2.3	0.3
East South Central	5.8	0	0	196	0	438	—	—
West South Central	5.2	0	323	49	0	0	3.9	3.1
Mountain	1.3	246	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.2
Pacific	1.4	0	0	0	0	113	1.5	0.2

¹ Includes all covered dental procedures except orthodontia. Coverage for dental procedures may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to annual plan maximum. If separate annual maximums applied to different dental procedures, the sum of the maximum was tabulated.

² The categories are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers with earnings both above and below the threshold. The average wages are

based on the estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2010." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20102011.htm.